

85 Syrian Organizations Welcome the U.S. Treasury's Sanctions against Two Syria-Based Armed Groups and Commanders



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The undersigned organizations call on the European Union, the United Kingdom, Canada, and Australia to impose similar sanctions on individuals and entities involved in human rights violations in Syria The undersigned Syrian organizations welcome the <u>decision</u> of the U.S. Department of the Treasury's Office of Foreign Assets Control (OFAC) of 17 August 2023 to designate the two Syrian armed groups, the Suleiman Shah Brigade (known as al-Amshat) and the Hamza Division (known as al-Hamzat). The two groups are connected with serious human rights violations against the Kurdish community in the Afrin region, northern Syria. These violations include abductions, arrests, extortion, rape, torture, and the seizure of land and property.

Additionally, the signatory organizations welcome the U.S. Treasury's sanctions imposed on leading members of the two designated groups. The Treasury sanctioned Mohammad Hussein al-Jasim (Abu Amsha)—commander of the Suleiman Shah Brigade, Walid Hussein al-Jasim—a younger brother of Abu Amsha who is also assigned a leadership role in the Suleiman Shah Brigade, and Sayf Boulad Abu Bakr—commander of the Hamza Division. All three leaders are involved in grave human rights abuses. Moreover, the Treasury designated the Türkiye-based al-Safir Oto car dealership, which Abu Amsha allegedly owns in partnership with the commander of the Syrian armed group Ahrar al-Sharqiya, Ahmad Ihsan Fayyad al-Hayes (Abu Hatem Shaqra). Notably, the Treasury has previously <u>designated</u> al-Hayes and his armed group for committing numerous crimes against civilians.

Over the past years, several armed groups affiliated with the Syrian National Army (SNA)– operating under the mantle of the <u>National Coalition of Syrian Revolution and Opposition</u> <u>Forces</u>—have perpetrated systematic and widespread human rights violations in areas under their control with impunity. The groups continue to target the populace in those areas, especially the local communities in Afrin, Ras al-Ayn/Serê Kaniyê, and Tell Abyad, which are under Türkiye's direct control. These violations have been documented by several credible Syrian and international organizations and corroborated by the <u>Independent International</u> <u>Commission of Inquiry on the Syrian Arab Republic</u> in its periodic reports.

Considering this, the undersigned organizations call for widening the scope of sanctions to cover other armed groups, their commanders, and their affiliates who have been corroborated as having committed grave violations. Moreover, the organizations demand that concerned entities press Türkiye, as the party in control of these armed groups and as an <u>occupying power</u>, to bear its responsibilities and thus guarantee the safety and well-being of civilians and maintain law and order.

Furthermore, the signatory organizations demand that:

- The United Nations Security Council take all necessary measures to protect civilians in Afrin, Ras al-Ayn/Serê Kaniyê, and Tell Abyad, across the northern regions, and throughout Syria. The council shall also act to halt the processes of demographic change and the seizure of property and to ensure the safe, dignified, and voluntary return of residents to their home areas.
- War crimes units in countries whose national laws warrant universal jurisdiction and the International, Impartial and Independent Mechanism (IIIM) document and collect evidence on human rights violations occurring across northern Syria, especially abuses perpetrated against vulnerable groups and/or on the basis of the victims' national, ethnic, or religious affiliations.
- The International Commission of Inquiry on Syria issue a special report on human rights violations across northern Syria, including in the Afrin region—the Olive Branch Strip; A'zaz, Jarabulus, and al-Bab—the Euphrates Shield Strip; and Ras al-Ayn/Serê Kaniyê and Tell Abyad—the Peace Spring Strip.

Furthermore, the signatory organizations call on the European Union, the United Kingdom, Canada, and Australia to take similar steps, which are prone to advance the course of international litigation, aiming at holding accountable Syrian perpetrators residing in their territories, promoting documentation, accountability, and redress efforts initiated by European and international courts, and contributing to deterring perpetrators and ending impunity.

Organizations and Associations Signing the Statement:

- 1. Adil Center for Human Rights
- 2. Afrin Media Center
- 3. Afrin Platform
- 4. Afrin Post News Network
- 5. Ajyal Organization for Development
- 6. Al_Khaboor Association
- 7. ALAHD ORGANIZATION
- 8. Amal for Development
- 9. Analysis and Strategic Studies Organization (ASO)
- 10. ARAS Charity
- 11. Areej Organization
- 12. ASHNA for Development Organization
- 13. Ashti Center
- 14. Association Culturelle Kurde de Genève
- 15. Baladna Organization for Civil Society
- 16. Center for Research and Protection of Women's rights in Syria
- 17. Community Solidarity organization
- 18. DAN for Relief and Development
- 19. DAR Association for Victims of Forced Displacement
- 20. Deirna for Development
- 21. Development without Border Organized
- 22. Enlil Center
- 23. Enma Aljazera
- 24. Environment and Water Association (EWAS)
- 25. Euphrates NGO
- 26. Ezdina Organization
- 27. FDO
- 28. Future Hands Organization
- 29. Future Makers Team
- 30. Green Tress
- 31. Hevy for relief and development
- 32. Human Rights Organization in Afrin Syria
- 33. Jian Charity Association
- 34. Jiyan e. V. for the Elimination of Violence against Women
- 35. Keskayi
- 36. Khutwa Association

- 37. Kobani for Relief and Development (KRD)
- 38. Kurdish Legal Committee
- 39. Lamsat Alkhier Association
- 40. Lelun Association for Victims
- 41. Lights for development and Construction
- 42. Mary for Culture
- 43. Nawras Development Organization
- 44. North Press Agency NPA
- 45. Noun for Development and Support for Women and Children
- 46. Nujin Society for Development Community
- 47. Okaz
- 48. Organization of Zagon
- 49. Oxygen Shabab
- **50. PEACE SHE LEADERS NETWORK**
- 51. PÊL- Civil Waves
- 52. Pioneers of Peace
- 53. Publish path
- 54. Qadar Organization
- 55. Radiance of Hope
- 56. Reng for Development
- 57. Rojava Activists Network
- 58. Rose organization for Support and Empowerment
- 59. SALAM. Organization
- 60. Sara Organization to Combat Violence Against Women
- 61. SCSDd
- 62. Share for Community Development
- 63. Shawshaka Association Women
- 64. Shemal Association for Relief and Development
- 65. Shilan Association for Relief and Development
- 66. Silav Organization for Civil Activities
- 67. SMART Center
- 68. Society for Threatened Peoples
- 69. Stability support Centre
- 70. Synergy Association for Victims
- 71. Syrians for Truth and Justice STJ
- 72. Taa Marbouta
- 73. Tara Organisation
- 74. Team for them
- 75. Tel-Abyed Forum for civil society
- 76. The Syrian Center for Legal studies and research
- 77. The Violations Documentation
- 78. Together for Deir Ezzor
- 79. TRAHOM
- 80. Tree of Life
- 81. Urnammu for Justice & Human Rights

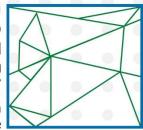
82. Warshin Association of environment

83. White Human Organization

84. Zameen for Development and peacebuilding

85. Zin Center for Development





About Us:

Syrians for Truth and Justice (STJ) is a nonprofit, nongovernmental organization monitoring human rights violations in Syria. Founded in 2015, STJ has been based in France since 2019.

STJ is an impartial and independent Syrian human rights organization operating across Syria. Our network of field researchers monitor and report human rights violations occurring on the ground in Syria, while our international team of human rights experts, lawyers, and journalists gather evidence, examine emerging patterns of violations, and analyze how violations break domestic Syrian and international law.

We are committed to documenting violations of human rights committed by all parties in the Syrian conflict and elevating the voices of all Syrians victimized by human rights violations, regardless of their ethnicity, religion, political affiliation, class, and/or gender. Our commitment to human rights monitoring is founded on the idea that professional human rights documentation meeting international standards is the first step to uncovering the truth and achieving justice in Syria.

WWW.STJ-SY.ORG



STJ_SYRIA_ENG

EDITOR@STJ-SY.ORG